IN THE CLAIMS:

This listing of claims will replace all prior versions, and listings, of claims in the application:

1. (Currently Amended): A method for producing a fluorene derivative, which comprises subjecting fluorenone and a phenolic compound represented by the formula (I)

$$\begin{array}{c}
\mathsf{OH} \\
(\mathsf{R})_{\mathsf{n}}
\end{array}$$

wherein R represents an alkyl group, an alkoxy group, an aryl group or a cycloalkyl group, and n denotes an integer of 0 to 4,

to a condensation reaction in coexistence with a mercaptocarboxylic acid and a 5% to 37% by weight hydrochloric acid aqueous solution to obtain a fluorene derivative represented by the formula (II)

$$(R)_n$$
 $(R)_n$ (II)

wherein R and n have the same meanings as defined above, and

wherein the proportion (weight ratio) of the mercaptocarboxylic acid relative to hydrogen chloride contained in the 5% to 37% by weight hydrochloric acid aqueous solution is 1.0/0.1 to 1.0/3, the proportion (weight ratio) of fluorene fluorenone relative to the mercaptocarboxylic acid is 1.0/0.05 to 1.0/0.3 and an extractant is added to the resulting condensation reaction

mixture to distribute the object compound to the organic layer, and a crystallization solvent is added to the organic layer to crystallize the fluorene derivative.

- 2. (Original): A method according to claim 1, wherein the phenolic compound represented by the formula (I) comprises phenol or a C_{1-4} alkylphenol.
- 3. (*Original*): A method according to claim 1, wherein the phenolic compound represented by the formula (I) comprises a 2-C₁₋₄alkylphenol or a 3-C₁₋₄alkylphenol.
 - 4. 8. (Canceled).
 - 9. (Previously presented): A method for producing a fluorene derivative, which

$$OH$$

$$(R)_n$$

comprises subjecting fluorenone and a phenolic compound represented by the formula (I)

wherein R represents an alkyl group, an alkoxy group, an aryl group or a cycloalkyl group, and n denotes an integer of 0 to 4,

to a condensation reaction in coexistence with a thiol and a hydrochloric acid aqueous solution to obtain a fluorene derivative represented by the formula (II):

$$(R)_n$$
 $(R)_n$ (II)

wherein R and n have the same meanings as defined above, and

wherein the proportion (weight ratio) of the thiol relative to hydrogen chloride contained in the hydrochloric acid aqueous solution is 1.0/0.1 to 1.0/3.0 and the proportion (weight ratio) of fluorenone relative to the thiol is 1.0/0.05 to 1.0/0.3.

10. (Canceled):

11. (*Currently Amended*): A method according to claim 9, wherein the proportion (weight ratio) thiol relative to hydrogen chloride contained in the hydrochloric acid aqueous solution is $\frac{1}{0.1}$ to $\frac{1}{3}$ 1/0.3 to 1/2.

12. - 13. (Canceled):

- 14. (*Previously presented*): A method according to claim 9, wherein the proportion of (weight ratio) fluorenone relative to thiol is 1/0.08 to 1/0.15.
- 15. (*Previously Presented*): A method according to claim 9, wherein the concentration of the hydrochloric acid aqueous solution is 5 to 37% by weight.
- 16. (*Previously Presented*): A method according to claim 15, wherein the concentration of the hydrochloric acid aqueous solution is 25 to 37% by weight.

- 17. (*Previously Presented*): A method according to claim 16, wherein the concentration of the hydrochloric acid aqueous solution is 30 to 37% by weight.
- 18. (*Previously Presented*): A method according to claim 9, wherein the thiol is a mercaptocarboxylic acid.
- 19. (*Previously Presented*): A method according to claim 9, further comprising: adding an extractant to the resulting condensation reaction mixture to distribute the object compound to the organic layer, and

adding a crystallization solvent to the organic layer to crystallize the fluorene derivative.

20. (Previously presented): A method for producing a 9,9-bis(4-hydroxy-3- C_1 -4alkylphenyl)fluorene, which comprises subjecting fluorenone and a C_1 -4alkylphenol to a condensation reaction in coexistence with β -mercaptopropionic acid and a hydrochloric acid aqueous solution to obtain the 9,9-bis(4-hydroxy-3- C_1 -4alkylphenyl)fluorine, and

wherein the proportion (weight ratio) of the β -mercaptopropionic acid relative to hydrogen chloride contained in the hydrochloric acid aqueous solution is 1.0/0.1 to 1.0/3 and the proportion (weight ratio) of fluorenone relative to β -mercaptopropionic acid is 1/0.05 to 1/0.3.